



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: БАБУШКИНА

Имя: ИЛОНА

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: КРАСНОДАРСКИЙ КРАЙ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Бис



Task 1.a.

Вариант 2

1. work
2. push
3. idea
4. —

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it' for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. This sentence would mean that nobody else but I am ~~totally~~ deeply interested in doing something as my best-loved activity.

2. This sentence would mean that the activity that I practise is so exciting that I'm almost driven by my emotions.

3. Thanks to ^{the speaker's} ~~this~~ manner, listeners can fully understand ~~th~~ his ^{on} main thoughts and then get inspired ~~and~~ persuaded.





Task 2.

1. Honestly, I'm rather satisfied with my personal life. I have a wonderful job and six amazing children. into the bargain! However, I'd like to spend more time with them. Now it isn't as easy as you may think.

2. ^{It is true} ~~It is not a secret~~, that my family plays an important role in all aspects of my life. And making decisions for major projects ~~isn't~~ isn't an exception. I always ~~ask my wife's~~ ~~opinion about my ideas~~ and if she approves it, I ~~go to children~~ consult my wife and some grown-up children.

3. Regular conversations without any restrictions! Usually, we gather together in our living room and discuss everything. Sometimes I invite my friends who achieved great breakthrough in their lives and ask them to tell their stories to them.

4. I think sustainability is the thing of utmost importance in every job. For me, it's ~~to~~ useless and even impossible to work without it. It helps me stay focused and see the big picture of every project.



5. Unfortunately, I can't say something like: "I don't care". I spent several years to learn how to cope with this. And now, having got through ~~all~~ great hate, I have ~~a~~ inner powers to ignore criticism as much as possible.

6. Never give up! Life isn't a bed of roses, but people who persevered and got over all their downfalls and misfortunes gained the ultimate prize of fame and wealth. So again, never give up and one day you'll start up your own "Tesla".

Task 3.

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

The word "unless" makes this ~~sentan~~ sentence stronger and ~~brings negative sence~~ negative. "If" will not bring the same sence to this sentence.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

"Communication" is the subject of the sentence because it is a ~~a~~ tool of getting success. It emphasises that exactly this thing is important and matters most in modern workplace.



3. There is a shift in global societal values occurring toward sustainability.

"There is" is used at the beginning of the sentence means that we deal with one appropriate object that exists "in global societal values".

4. To thrive, calculated risk-taking organizations must embrace.

The infinitive "to thrive" used at the beginning of the sentence because it expresses the main condition of all other actions and events.

5. Were it for technological advancements, this task would not be impossible.

The second conditional plus inversion. It implies that the current situation is almost impossible and reflects Present ^{Future} Tenses.

Task 4.

1. B

It was only after numerous months that Neil spent without any job when his situation ~~went to the dogs~~ went to the bottom.

2. A

Maggie is really bad-tempered. She can get furious without any reason.



3. D

4. B

~~The rain was so~~ It was a real thunderstone during last night.

5. C

If you have all necessary ingredients for your dish, you can do without other additional products.

6. D

Tara is a real worldtroller. You're never don't know where she is going to go next time. Maybe, India?

7. C

I guess you started not a pleasant conversation when you reminded about Ralph's ^{coming} retirement.

8. B

After six months of working in a nursing home, Simon ~~time~~ achieved ~~that~~ his ultimate break-through success.

9. A

~~The economic sit~~ The level of a economy ~~make~~ puts many people of a setting up their own businesses.



10. B

We'll let you know about all further changes in the examination process.

Task 5.

A 4
B 2
C -
D 8
E 3
F 10
G 9
H 6
I 1
J -
K 7
L 5

The aim of this extract is to help people assemble the chair.

Task 6

Sentence 2.

This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars in city centers is the only way to solve all ecological ^{and other} problems in big cities. → Banning cars in city centers is one of several ways of solving all environmental ~~and some other~~ problems connected with ~~pollution, congestion, and safety~~ everything mention'd.





Sentence 5.

This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner. →

Banning cars is one step of eliminating air pollution and making cities cleaner.

Sentence 7.

This is a fallacy because it says that cars ~~are the~~ make different accidents to happen, without taking into account buses, ~~not~~ motorcycles, and other types of vehicles. →

For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, and pedestrians and ^{much} cyclists will feel ~~much safer~~ ^{safer} than ~~earlier~~.

Sentence 11.

This is a fallacy, as it ~~say~~ claims that banning cars is undeniably the best way forward for cities. → While some may oppose the ban, it is ^{can be a} useful way to make cities more clean and enjoyable places.

Sentence 9.

This is a fallacy because the main thought of this sentence is banning cars would instantly (in no time) transform city centers. →



→ As a result banning cars can ~~be~~
~~very positive~~ have a positive impact on
city centers and even transform them
into peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone

